**ANSWERS TO VOWEL PLOTS**

Lecture file for chapter 1 (repeated in file for chapter 2): left, Sutherlin, Oregon; right, rural Northern Ireland

Lecture file for chapter 2 (new plots; repeated in file for chapter 3): left, Raleigh, North Carolina, born 1903; right, Raleigh, North Carolina, born 1982

Lecture file for chapter 3 (new plots): left, Afro-Bahamian from Sandy Point, Abaco Island, Bahamas; right, Tristan da Cunha (small islands in the South Atlantic Ocean)

Lecture file for chapter 4A: left, Smith Island, Maryland; right, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Lecture file for chapter 4B (on consonant articles) (plot is repeated on slide 17 of file for chapter 5): Crawcrook, Tyne and Wear, England

The lecture file for chapter 5A doesn’t have a slide with vowel formant plots to guess on, but the plot on slide 15 could be used that way: Wooster, Ohio

Lecture file for chapter 5B: left, Dover, Ohio, born 1887; right, Dover, Ohio, born 1987

Lecture file for chapter 10: left, Norwalk, Ohio, born 1884; right, Norwalk, Ohio, born 1987 (showing stages of the Northern Cities Shift)